POSTGRESQL is an open-source, full-featured relational database. This presentation covers advanced administration topics.

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Last updated: August, 2019
1. Installation
2. Configuration
3. Maintenance
4. Monitoring
5. Recovery
1. Installation

- Click-through Installers
  - MS Windows
  - Linux
  - OS X

- Ports
  - RPM
  - DEB
  - PKG
  - other packages

- Source
  - obtaining
  - build options
  - installing
$ initdb /u/pgsql/data
The files belonging to this database system will be owned by user "postgres".
This user must also own the server process.

The database cluster will be initialized with locale "en_US.UTF-8".
The default database encoding has accordingly been set to "UTF8".
The default text search configuration will be set to "english".

Data page checksums are disabled.

fixing permissions on existing directory /u/pgsql/data ... ok
creating subdirectories ... ok
selecting default max_connections ... 100
selecting default shared_buffers ... 128MB
selecting dynamic shared memory implementation ... posix
creating configuration files ... ok
running bootstrap script ... ok
performing post-bootstrap initialization ... ok
syncing data to disk ... ok

WARNING: enabling "trust" authentication for local connections
You can change this by editing pg_hba.conf or using the option -A, or
--auth-local and --auth-host, the next time you run initdb.

Success. You can now start the database server using:

    pg_ctl -D /u/pgsql/data -l logfile start
$ pg_controldata

pg_control version number: 1002
Catalog version number: 201707211
Database system identifier: 6544633619067825437
Database cluster state: shut down
pg_control last modified: Sun 15 Apr 2018 07:20:58 AM EDT
Latest checkpoint location: 0/15C09E0
Prior checkpoint location: 0/15C0708
Latest checkpoint's REDO location: 0/15C09E0
Latest checkpoint's REDO WAL file: 00000001000000000000000001
Latest checkpoint's TimeLineID: 1
Latest checkpoint's PrevTimeLineID: 1
Latest checkpoint's full_page_writes: on
Latest checkpoint's NextXID: 0:555
Latest checkpoint's NextOID: 12296
Latest checkpoint's NextMultiXactId: 1
Latest checkpoint's NextMultiOffset: 0
Latest checkpoint's oldestXID: 548
Latest checkpoint's oldestXID's DB: 1
Latest checkpoint's oldestActiveXID: 0
Latest checkpoint's oldestMultiXid: 1
Latest checkpoint's oldestMulti's DB: 1
Latest checkpoint's oldestCommitTsXid: 0
Latest checkpoint's newestCommitTsXid: 0
Time of latest checkpoint: Sun 15 Apr 2018 07:20:58 AM EDT
Fake LSN counter for unlogged rels: 0/1
Minimum recovery ending location: 0/0
Min recovery ending loc's timeline: 0
Backup start location: 0/0
Backup end location: 0/0
End-of-backup record required: no
wal_level setting: replica
wal_log_hints setting: off
max_connections setting: 100
max_worker_processes setting: 8
System Architecture

- **Main**
  - **Postmaster**
    - **Postgres**
      - **Parse Statement**
      - **Traffic Cop**
        - **Rewrite Query**
        - **Generate Paths**
          - **Optimal Path**
        - **Generate Plan**
        - **Execute Plan**
    - **Utility**
      - **Utility Command**
        - **e.g. CREATE TABLE, COPY**

- **Storage Managers**
  - **Catalog**
  - **Utilities**
  - **Access Methods**
  - **Nodes / Lists**
  - **Libpq**
Session Creation

postmaster \rightarrow \text{fork()} \rightarrow \text{postgres} \rightarrow \text{postgres}

Program (Text) \quad Program (Text) \quad Program (Text)

Data \quad Data \quad Data

Shared Memory \quad Shared Memory \quad Shared Memory

Stack \quad Stack \quad Stack
Starting Postmaster

- manually
- `pg_ctl start`
- on boot
Stopping Postmaster

- manually
- pg_ctl stop
- on shutdown
Connections

- local — unix domain socket
- host — TCP/IP, both SSL or non-SSL
- hostssl — only SSL
- hostnossal — never SSL
Authentication

- trust
- reject
- passwords
  - scram-sha-256
  - md5
  - password (cleartext)
- local authentication
  - socket permissions
  - ’peer’ socket user name passing
  - host ident using local identd
remote authentication
  host ident using pg_ident.conf
  kerberos
    gss
    sspi
  pam
  ldap
  radius
  cert
Access

- hostname and network mask
- database name
- role name (user or group)
- filename or list of databases, role
- IPv6
### pg_hba.conf Default

```plaintext
# TYPE   DATABASE   USER   ADDRESS   METHOD

# "local" is for Unix domain socket connections only
local  all     all     all         trust

# IPv4 local connections:
host  all     all     127.0.0.1/32 trust

# IPv6 local connections:
host  all     all     ::1/128   trust

# Allow replication connections from localhost, by a user with the
# replication privilege.
#local replication postgres trust
#host  replication postgres 127.0.0.1/32 trust
#host  replication postgres ::1/128  trust
```
### pg_hba.conf Example

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th># TYPE</th>
<th>DATABASE</th>
<th>USER</th>
<th>ADDRESS</th>
<th>METHOD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td># &quot;local&quot; is for Unix domain socket connections only</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>local</td>
<td>all</td>
<td>all</td>
<td></td>
<td>trust</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td># IPv4 local connections:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>host</td>
<td>all</td>
<td>all</td>
<td>127.0.0.1/32</td>
<td>trust</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td># IPv6 local connections:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>host</td>
<td>all</td>
<td>all</td>
<td>::1/128</td>
<td>trust</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td># disable connections from the gateway machine</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>host</td>
<td>all</td>
<td>all</td>
<td>192.168.1.254/32</td>
<td>reject</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td># enable local network</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>host</td>
<td>all</td>
<td>all</td>
<td>192.168.1.0/24</td>
<td>scram-sha-256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td># require SSL for external connections, but do not allow the superuser</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hostssl</td>
<td>all</td>
<td>postgres</td>
<td>0.0.0.0/0</td>
<td>reject</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hostssl</td>
<td>all</td>
<td>all</td>
<td>0.0.0.0/0</td>
<td>scram-sha-256</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Permissions

- Host connection permissions
- Role permissions
  - create roles
  - create databases
  - table permissions
- Database management
  - template1 customization
  - system tables
  - disk space computations
$ ls -CF
base/  pg_ident.conf  pg_serial/  pg_tblspc/
global/ pg.logical/  pg_snapshots/ pg_twophase/
pg_commit_ts/ pg_multixact/ pg_stat/  PG_VERSION
pg_dynshmem/ pg_notify/  pg_stat_tmp/ pg_wal/
pg_hba.conf  pg_replslot/  pg_subtrans/ pg_xact/
postgresql.auto.conf  postgresql.conf  postmaster.opts
## Database Directories

$ ls -CF global/

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1136</th>
<th>1214_fsm</th>
<th>1261_vm</th>
<th>2671</th>
<th>2846</th>
<th>2967</th>
<th>6000_vm</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1136_fsm</td>
<td>1214_vm</td>
<td>1262</td>
<td>2672</td>
<td>2846_vm</td>
<td>3592</td>
<td>6001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1136_vm</td>
<td>1232</td>
<td>1262_fsm</td>
<td>2676</td>
<td>2847</td>
<td>3592_vm</td>
<td>6002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1137</td>
<td>1233</td>
<td>1262_vm</td>
<td>2677</td>
<td>2964</td>
<td>3593</td>
<td>pg_control</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1213</td>
<td>1260</td>
<td>2396</td>
<td>2694</td>
<td>2964_vm</td>
<td>4060</td>
<td>pg_filenode.map</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1213_fsm</td>
<td>1260_fsm</td>
<td>2396_fsm</td>
<td>2695</td>
<td>2965</td>
<td>4060_vm</td>
<td>pg_internal.init</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1213_vm</td>
<td>1260_vm</td>
<td>2396_vm</td>
<td>2697</td>
<td>2966</td>
<td>4061</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1214</td>
<td>1261</td>
<td>2397</td>
<td>2698</td>
<td>2966_vm</td>
<td>6000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$ ls -CF base/

1/ 12406/ 12407/ 16384/

$ ls -CF base/16384

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>112</th>
<th>1249_fsm</th>
<th>2606_vm</th>
<th>2652</th>
<th>2699</th>
<th>3081</th>
<th>3598_vm</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>113</td>
<td>1249_vm</td>
<td>2607</td>
<td>2653</td>
<td>2701</td>
<td>3085</td>
<td>3599</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12242</td>
<td>1255</td>
<td>2607_fsm</td>
<td>2654</td>
<td>2702</td>
<td>3118</td>
<td>3600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12242_fsm</td>
<td>1255_fsm</td>
<td>2607_vm</td>
<td>2655</td>
<td>2703</td>
<td>3118_vm</td>
<td>3600_fsm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12242_vm</td>
<td>1255_vm</td>
<td>2608</td>
<td>2656</td>
<td>2704</td>
<td>3119</td>
<td>3600_vm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12244</td>
<td>1259</td>
<td>2608_fsm</td>
<td>2657</td>
<td>2753</td>
<td>3164</td>
<td>3601</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12246</td>
<td>1259_fsm</td>
<td>2608_vm</td>
<td>2658</td>
<td>2753_fsm</td>
<td>3256</td>
<td>3601_fsm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

...
Transaction/WAL Directories

$ ls -CF pg_wal/
00000001000000000000000000000001 archive_status/

$ ls -CF pg_xact/
0000
$ ls -CF share/
conversion_create.sql postgres.bki snowball_create.sql
extension/ postgres.description sql_features.txt
information_schema.sql postgresql.conf.sample system_views.sql
pg_hba.conf.sample postgres.shdescription timezone/
pg_ident.conf.sample psqlrc.sample timezoneSets/
pg_service.conf.sample recovery.conf.sample tsearch_data/
2. Configuration

https://www.flickr.com/photos/mwichary/
# -----------------------------
# PostgreSQL configuration file
# -----------------------------
#
# This file consists of lines of the form:
#
# name = value
#
# (The "=" is optional.) Whitespace may be used. Comments are introduced with
# "#" anywhere on a line. The complete list of parameter names and allowed
# values can be found in the PostgreSQL documentation.
#
# The commented-out settings shown in this file represent the default values.
# Re-commenting a setting is NOT sufficient to revert it to the default value;
# you need to reload the server.
# This file is read on server startup and when the server receives a SIGHUP signal. If you edit the file on a running system, you have to SIGHUP the server for the changes to take effect, run "pg_ctl reload", or execute "SELECT pg_reload_conf()". Some parameters, which are marked below, require a server shutdown and restart to take effect.
#
# Any parameter can also be given as a command-line option to the server, e.g., "postgres -c log_connections=on". Some parameters can be changed at run time with the "SET" SQL command.
#
# Memory units: kB = kilobytes Time units: ms = milliseconds
# MB = megabytes s = seconds
# GB = gigabytes min = minutes
# TB = terabytes h = hours
d = days
# The default values of these variables are driven from the -D command-line option or PGDATA environment variable, represented here as ConfigDir.

#data_directory = 'ConfigDir'  # use data in another directory  # (change requires restart)
#hba_file = 'ConfigDir/pg_hba.conf'  # host-based authentication file  # (change requires restart)
#ident_file = 'ConfigDir/pg_ident.conf'  # ident configuration file  # (change requires restart)

# If external_pid_file is not explicitly set, no extra PID file is written.
#external_pid_file = ''  # write an extra PID file  # (change requires restart)
Connections and Authentication

```
#listen_addresses = 'localhost'

#port = 5432
max_connections = 100
#superuser_reserved_connections = 3
#unix_socket_directories = '/tmp'

#unix_socket_group = ''
#unix_socket_permissions = 0777

#bonjour = off

#bonjour_name = ''
```

# what IP address(es) to listen on;
# comma-separated list of addresses;
# defaults to 'localhost'; use '*' for all
# (change requires restart)
# (change requires restart)
# (change requires restart)
# (change requires restart)
# comma-separated list of directories
# (change requires restart)
# (change requires restart)
# begin with 0 to use octal notation
# (change requires restart)
# advertise server via Bonjour
# (change requires restart)
# defaults to the computer name
# (change requires restart)
# authentication_timeout = 1min  # 1s-600s
# ssl = off
# ssl_ciphers = 'HIGH:MEDIUM:+3DES:!aNULL'  # allowed SSL ciphers
# ssl_prefer_server_ciphers = on
# ssl_ecdh_curve = 'prime256v1'
# ssl_dh_params_file = ''
# ssl_cert_file = 'server.crt'
# ssl_key_file = 'server.key'
# ssl_ca_file = ''
# ssl_crl_file = ''
# password_encryption = md5  # md5 or scram-sha-256
# db_user_namespace = off
# row_security = on

# GSSAPI using Kerberos
# krb_server_keyfile = ''
# krb_caseins_users = off
#tcp_keepalives_idle = 0
# tcp_keepalives_interval = 0
#tcp_keepalives_count = 0

# TCP_KEEPIDLE, in seconds;
# 0 selects the system default
# TCP_KEEPINTVL, in seconds;
# 0 selects the system default
# TCP_KEEPCNT;
shared_buffers = 128MB

# huge_pages = try

temp_buffers = 8MB
# max_prepared_transactions = 0

# Caution: it is not advisable to set max_prepared_transactions nonzero unless you actively intend to use prepared transactions.

# work_mem = 4MB
# maintenance_work_mem = 64MB
# replacement_sort_tuples = 150000
# autovacuum_work_mem = -1
# max_stack_depth = 2MB
dynamic_shared_memory_type = posix

# min 128kB
# (change requires restart)
# on, off, or try
# (change requires restart)
# min 800kB
# zero disables the feature
# (change requires restart)
# min 64kB
# min 1MB
# limits use of replacement selection sort
# min 1MB, or -1 to use maintenance_work_mem
# min 100kB
# the default is the first option
# supported by the operating system:
# posix
# sysv
# windows
# mmap
# use none to disable dynamic shared memory
# (change requires restart)
Memory Usage (Continued)

Query and Checkpoint Operations

PostgreSQL Shared Buffer Cache

Kernel Disk Buffer Cache

Transaction Durability

Write-Ahead Log

Postgres Backend

Postgres Backend

Postgres Backend

Recorvery

fsync

fsync
Sizing Shared Memory

- Page In (bad)
- Page Out
- Kernel Disk Buffer Cache
- Shared Buffer Cache (shared_buffers)
- Postgres Session (work_mem)
- Postgres Session (work_mem)
- Postgres Session (work_mem)
- Kernel
- Free
- Swap

Page Out

Page In (bad)
# Disk

`#temp_file_limit = -1`  
# limits per-process temp file space  
# in kB, or -1 for no limit

# Kernel Resource Usage -

`#max_files_per_process = 1000`  
# min 25  
# (change requires restart)  
`#shared_preload_libraries = ''`  
# (change requires restart)
Vacuum and Background Writer

# - Cost-Based Vacuum Delay -

vaccum_cost_delay = 0  # 0-100 milliseconds
vaccum_cost_page_hit = 1  # 0-10000 credits
vaccum_cost_page_miss = 10  # 0-10000 credits
vaccum_cost_page_dirty = 20  # 0-10000 credits
vaccum_cost_limit = 200  # 1-10000 credits

# - Background Writer -

bgwriter_delay = 200ms  # 10-10000ms between rounds
bgwriter_lru_maxpages = 100  # 0-1000 max buffers written/round
bgwriter_lru_multiplier = 2.0  # 0-10.0 multiplier on buffers scanned/round
bgwriter_flush_after = 512kB  # measured in pages, 0 disables

# - Asynchronous Behavior -

effective_io_concurrency = 1  # 1-1000; 0 disables prefetching
max_worker_processes = 8  # (change requires restart)
max_parallel_workers_per_gather = 2  # taken from max_parallel_workers
max_parallel_workers = 8  # maximum number of max_worker_processes that can be used in parallel queries
old_snapshot_threshold = -1  # 1min-60d; -1 disables; 0 is immediate
Write-Ahead Log (WAL)

#wal_level = replica
# minimal, replica, or logical
# (change requires restart)
# flush data to disk for crash safety
# (turning this off can cause
# unrecoverable data corruption)
# synchronous_commit = on
# synchronization level;
# off, local, remote_write, remote_apply, or
# the default is the first option
# supported by the operating system:
# open_datasync
# fdatasync (default on Linux)
# fsync
# fsync_writethrough
# open_sync
# recover from partial page writes
# enable compression of full-page writes
# also do full page writes of non-critical
# (change requires restart)
# min 32kB, -1 sets based on shared_buffers
# (change requires restart)
# 1-10000 milliseconds
# measured in pages, 0 disables

#fsync = on
# flush data to disk for crash safety
# (turning this off can cause
# unrecoverable data corruption)

#synchronous_commit = on
# synchronization level;
# off, local, remote_write, remote_apply, or
# the default is the first option
# supported by the operating system:
# open_datasync
# fdatasync (default on Linux)
# fsync
# fsync_writethrough
# open_sync
# recover from partial page writes
# enable compression of full-page writes
# also do full page writes of non-critical
# (change requires restart)
# min 32kB, -1 sets based on shared_buffers
# (change requires restart)
# 1-10000 milliseconds
# measured in pages, 0 disables

#wal_sync_method = fsync
# the default is the first option
# supported by the operating system:
# open_datasync
# fdatasync (default on Linux)
# fsync
# fsync_writethrough
# open_sync
# recover from partial page writes
# enable compression of full-page writes
# also do full page writes of non-critical
# (change requires restart)
# min 32kB, -1 sets based on shared_buffers
# (change requires restart)
# 1-10000 milliseconds
# measured in pages, 0 disables

#full_page_writes = on
# recover from partial page writes
# also do full page writes of non-critical
# (change requires restart)
# min 32kB, -1 sets based on shared_buffers
# (change requires restart)
# 1-10000 milliseconds
# measured in pages, 0 disables

#wal_compression = off
# enable compression of full-page writes
# also do full page writes of non-critical
# (change requires restart)
# min 32kB, -1 sets based on shared_buffers
# (change requires restart)
# 1-10000 milliseconds
# measured in pages, 0 disables

#wal_loghints = off
# also do full page writes of non-critical
# (change requires restart)
# min 32kB, -1 sets based on shared_buffers
# (change requires restart)
# 1-10000 milliseconds
# measured in pages, 0 disables

#wal_buffers = -1
# min 32kB, -1 sets based on shared_buffers
# (change requires restart)

#wal_writer_delay = 200ms
# 1-10000 milliseconds
# measured in pages, 0 disables

#wal_writer_flush_after = 1MB
# range 0-100000, in microseconds
# range 1-1000
# Checkpoints and Archiving

```
#checkpoint_timeout = 5min # range 30s-1d
#maxWalSize = 1GB
#minWalSize = 80MB
#checkpoint_completion_target = 0.5 # checkpoint target duration, 0.0 - 1.0
#checkpoint_flush_after = 256kB # measured in pages, 0 disables
#checkpoint_warning = 30s # 0 disables

# - Archiving -

#archive_mode = off # enables archiving; off, on, or always
# (change requires restart)
#archive_command = '' # command to use to archive a logfile segment
# placeholders: %p = path of file to archive
# %f = file name only
# e.g., 'test ! -f /mnt/server/archivedir/%f && cp
#archive_timeout = 0 # force a logfile segment switch after this
# number of seconds; 0 disables
```
Write-Ahead Logging (Continued)

PostgreSQL Shared Buffer Cache

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Begin 1</th>
<th>Write-Ahead Log</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>End 1</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rotate</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Set these on the master and on any standby that will send replication data.

```bash
#max_wal_senders = 10  # max number of walsender processes
wal_keep_segments = 0  # in logfile segments, 16MB each; 0 disables
wal_sender_timeout = 60s  # in milliseconds; 0 disables

#max_replication_slots = 10  # max number of replication slots
track_commit_timestamp = off  # collect timestamp of transaction commit
```

# (change requires restart)
# These settings are ignored on a standby server.

#synchronous_standby_names = '' # standby servers that provide sync rep
# method to choose sync standbys, number of sync st
# and comma-separated list of application_name
# from standby(s); '*’ = all

#vacuum_defer_cleanup_age = 0 # number of xacts by which cleanup is delayed
Standby Replication Server

# These settings are ignored on a master server.

#hot_standby = on
# "off" disallows queries during recovery
# (change requires restart)

#max_standby_archive_delay = 30s
# max delay before canceling queries
# when reading WAL from archive;
# -1 allows indefinite delay

#max_standby_streaming_delay = 30s
# max delay before canceling queries
# when reading streaming WAL;
# -1 allows indefinite delay

#wal_receiver_status_interval = 10s
# send replies at least this often
# 0 disables

#hot_standby_feedback = off
# send info from standby to prevent
# query conflicts

#wal_receiver_timeout = 60s
# time that receiver waits for
# communication from master
# in milliseconds; 0 disables

#wal_retrieve_retry_interval = 5s
# time to wait before retrying to
# retrieve WAL after a failed attempt
# These settings are ignored on a publisher.

```
#max.logical.replication.workers = 4   # taken from max_worker_processes
   # (change requires restart)
#max.sync.workers_per_subscription = 2 # taken from max.logical.replication.workers
```
#enable_bitmapscan = on
#enable_hashagg = on
#enable_hashjoin = on
#enable_indexscan = on
#enable_indexonlyscan = on
#enable_material = on
#enable_mergejoin = on
#enable_nestloop = on
#enable_seqscan = on
#enable_sort = on
#enable_tidscan = on
Planner Constants

#seq_page_cost = 1.0  # measured on an arbitrary scale
#random_page_cost = 4.0  # same scale as above
#cpu_tuple_cost = 0.01  # same scale as above
#cpu_index_tuple_cost = 0.005  # same scale as above
#cpu_operator_cost = 0.0025  # same scale as above
#parallel_tuple_cost = 0.1  # same scale as above
#parallel_setup_cost = 1000.0  # same scale as above
#min_parallel_table_scan_size = 8MB
#min_parallel_index_scan_size = 512kB
#effective_cache_size = 4GB
# geqo = on
# geqo_threshold = 12
# geqo_effort = 5
# geqo_pool_size = 0
# geqo_generations = 0
# geqo_selection_bias = 2.0
# geqo_seed = 0.0
Miscellaneous Planner Options

```plaintext
#default_statistics_target = 100  # range 1-10000
#constraint_exclusion = partition    # on, off, or partition
#cursor_tuple_fraction = 0.1         # range 0.0-1.0
#fromCollapse_limit = 8             # 1 disables collapsing of explicit
#joinCollapse_limit = 8              # JOIN clauses
#force_parallel_mode = off
```
Where To Log

#log_destination = 'stderr'

# Valid values are combinations of stderr, csvlog, syslog, and eventlog, depending on platform. csvlog # requires logging_collector to be on.

# This is used when logging to stderr:
#logging_collector = off

# Enable capturing of stderr and csvlog # into log files. Required to be on for # csvlogs.
# (change requires restart)

# These are only used if logging_collector is on:
#log_directory = 'log'

# directory where log files are written, # can be absolute or relative to PGDATA
#log_filename = 'postgresql-%Y-%m-%d_%H%M%S.log'

# log file name pattern, # can include strftime() escapes
#log_file_mode = 0600

# creation mode for log files, # begin with 0 to use octal notation
Where To Log (rotation)

#log_truncate_on_rotation = off
# If on, an existing log file with the same name as the new log file will be truncated rather than appended to. But such truncation only occurs on time-driven rotation, not on restarts or size-driven rotation. Default is off, meaning append to existing files in all cases.

#log_rotation_age = 1d
# Automatic rotation of logfiles will happen after that time. 0 disables.

#log_rotation_size = 10MB
# Automatic rotation of logfiles will happen after that much log output. 0 disables.
#syslog_facility = 'LOCAL0'
#syslog_ident = 'postgres'
#syslog_sequence_numbers = on
#syslog_split_messages = on

# This is only relevant when logging to eventlog (win32):
# (change requires restart)
#event_source = 'PostgreSQL'
When to Log

#client_min_messages = notice

# values in order of decreasing detail:
#    debug5
#    debug4
#    debug3
#    debug2
#    debug1
#    log
#    notice
#    warning
#    error

#log_min_messages = warning

# values in order of decreasing detail:
#    debug5
#    debug4
#    debug3
#    debug2
#    debug1
#    info
#    notice
#    warning
#    error
#    log
#    fatal
#    panic
When to Log (Continued)

```
#log_min_error_statement = error  # values in order of decreasing detail:
#   debug5
#   debug4
#   debug3
#   debug2
#   debug1
#   info
#   notice
#   warning
#   error
#   log
#   fatal
#   panic (effectively off)

#log_min_duration_statement = -1  # -1 is disabled, 0 logs all statements
# and their durations, > 0 logs only
# statements running at least this number
# of milliseconds
```
What to Log

#debug_print_parse = off
#debug_print_rewritten = off
#debug_print_plan = off
#debug_pretty_print = on
#log_checkpoints = off
#log_connections = off
#log_disconnections = off
#log_duration = off
#log_error_verbosity = default  # terse, default, or verbose messages
#log_hostname = off
#log_line_prefix = '%m [%p]'

# special values:
#  %a = application name
#  %u = user name
#  %d = database name
#  %r = remote host and port
#  %h = remote host
#  %p = process ID
#  %t = timestamp without milliseconds
#  %m = timestamp with milliseconds
#  %n = timestamp with milliseconds (as a
#  %i = command tag
#  %e = SQL state
#  %c = session ID
#  %l = session line number
#  %s = session start timestamp
#  %v = virtual transaction ID
#  %x = transaction ID (0 if none)
#  %q = stop here in non-session
#  processes
#  %% = '
# e.g., '<%u%<d>'
#log_lock_waits = off
#log_statement = 'none'
#log_replication_commands = off
#log_temp_files = -1

log_timezone = 'US/Eastern'

# - Process Title -

#cluster_name = ''
#update_process_title = on

# log lock waits >= deadlock_timeout
# none, ddl, mod, all

# log temporary files equal or larger
# than the specified size in kilobytes;
# -1 disables, 0 logs all temp files

# added to process titles if nonempty
# (change requires restart)
# - Query/Index Statistics Collector -

#track_activities = on
#track_counts = on
#track_io_timing = off
#track_functions = none # none, pl, all
#track_activity_query_size = 1024 # (change requires restart)
stats_temp_directory = 'pg_stat_tmp'

# - Statistics Monitoring -

#log_parser_stats = off
#log_planner_stats = off
#log_executor_stats = off
#log_statement_stats = off
#log_statement_stats = off
Autovacuum

#autovacuum = on  # Enable autovacuum subprocess? 'on'
# requires track_counts to also be on.
# -1 disables, 0 logs all actions and
# their durations, > 0 logs only
# actions running at least this number
# of milliseconds.
#log_autovacuum_min_duration = -1
#max number of autovacuum subprocesses
# (change requires restart)
#autovacuum_max_workers = 3
# time between autovacuum runs
#autovacuum_naptime = 1min
# min number of row updates before
# vacuum
#autovacuum_vacuum_threshold = 50
# min number of row updates before
# analyze
#autovacuum_analyze_threshold = 50
# fraction of table size before vacuum
#autovacuum_vacuum_scale_factor = 0.2
# fraction of table size before analyze
#autovacuum_analyze_scale_factor = 0.1
# maximum XID age before forced vacuum
# (change requires restart)
#autovacuum_freeze_max_age = 200000000
# maximum multi-xact age
# before forced vacuum
# (change requires restart)
#autovacuum_multixact_freeze_max_age = 400000000
# default vacuum cost delay for
# autovacuum, in milliseconds;
# -1 means use vacuum_cost_delay
# default vacuum cost limit for
#autovacuum_vacuum_cost_delay = 20ms
#autovacuum_vacuum_cost_limit = -1
Statement Behavior

```sql
#search_path = ""$user", public" # schema names
#default_tablespace = '' # a tablespace name, '' uses the default
#temp_tablespaces = '' # a list of tablespace names, '' uses
# only default tablespace

#check_function_bodies = on
#default_transaction_isolation = 'read committed'
#default_transaction_read_only = off
#default_transaction_deferrable = off
#session_replication_role = 'origin'
#statement_timeout = 0 # in milliseconds, 0 is disabled
#lock_timeout = 0 # in milliseconds, 0 is disabled
#idle_in_transaction_session_timeout = 0 # in milliseconds, 0 is disabled
#vacuum_freeze_min_age = 50000000
#vacuum_freeze_table_age = 150000000
#vacuum_multixact_freeze_min_age = 5000000
#vacuum_multixact_freeze_table_age = 150000000
#bytea_output = 'hex' # hex, escape
#xmlbinary = 'base64'
#xmloption = 'content'
#gin_fuzzy_search_limit = 0
#gin_pending_list_limit = 4MB
```
datestyle = 'iso, mdy'
#intervalstyle = 'postgres'
timezone = 'US/Eastern'
#timezone_abbreviations = 'Default'

#extra_float_digits = 0
#client_encoding = sql_ascii

# These settings are initialized by initdb, but they can be changed.
lc_messages = 'en_US.UTF-8'
    # locale for system error message strings

dlcf_monetary = 'en_US.UTF-8'
dlcf_numeric = 'en_US.UTF-8'
dlcf_time = 'en_US.UTF-8'
    # locale for monetary, number, and time formatting

# default configuration for text search
default_text_search_config = 'pg_catalog.english'
#dynamic_library_path = '$libdir'
#local_preload_libraries = ''
#session_preload_libraries = ''
Lock Management

#deadlock_timeout = 1s
#max_locks_per_transaction = 64

#max_pred_locks_per_transaction = 64 # (change requires restart)
#min 10

#max_pred_locks_per_relation = -2 # negative values mean
# (max_pred_locks_per_transaction
# / -max_pred_locks_per_relation) - 1
#min 0

#max_pred_locks_per_page = 2
# - Previous PostgreSQL Versions -

array-nulls = on
backslash-quote = safe_encoding # on, off, or safe_encoding
default-with-oids = off
escape-string-warning = on
lo-compat-privileges = off
operator-precedence-warning = off
quote-all-identifiers = off
standard-conforming-strings = on
synchronize-seqscans = on

# - Other Platforms and Clients -

transform-null-equals = off
Error Handling

#exit_on_error = off  # terminate session on any error?
#restart_after_crash = on  # reinitialize after backend crash?
#include_dir = 'conf.d'
#include_if_exists = 'exists.conf'
#include = 'special.conf'

#include files ending in '.conf' from directory 'conf.d'
#include file only if it exists
#include file
Interfaces

- Installing
  - Compiled Languages (C, ecpg)
  - Scripting Language (Perl, Python, PHP)
  - SPI

- Connection Pooling
Include Files

```
$ ls -CF include/
ecpg_config.h  libpq/  pgtypes_date.h  sql3types.h
ecpgerrno.h     libpq-events.h pgtypes_error.h sqlca.h
ecpg_informix.h libpq-fe.h  pgtypes_interval.h sqlda-compat.h
ecpglib.h       pg_config_ext.h pgtypes_numeric.h sqlda.h
ecpgtype.h      pg_config.h  pgtypes_timestamp.h sqlda-native.h
informix/       pg_config_manual.h postgres_ext.h
internal/       pg_config_os.h  server/
```
### Library Files

```bash
$ ls -CF lib/
ascii_and_mic.so*
cyrillic_and_mic.so*
dict_snowball.so*
euc2004_sjis2004.so*
euc_cn_and_mic.so*
euc_jp_and_sjis.so*
euc_kr_and_mic.so*
euc_tw_and_big5.so*
latin2_and_win1250.so*
latin_and_mic.so*
libecpg.a
libecpg_compat.a
libecpg_compat.so@
libecpg_compat.so.3@
libecpg_compat.so.3.10*
libecpg.so@
libecpg.so.6@
libecpg.so.6.10*
libpgcommon.a
libpgfeutils.a
libpgport.a
libpgtypes.a
libpgtypes.so@
libpgtypes.so.3@
libpgtypes.so.3.10*
libpq.a
libpq.so@
libpq.so.5@
libpq.so.5.10*
libpqwalreceiver.so*
pgoutput.so*
pgxs/
pkgconfig/
plperl.so*
plpgsql.so*
plpython2.so*
utf8_and_ascii.so*
utf8_and_big5.so*
utf8_and_cyrillic.so*
utf8_and_euc2004.so*
utf8_and_euc_cn.so*
utf8_and_euc_jp.so*
utf8_and_euc_kr.so*
utf8_and_euc_tw.so*
utf8_and_gb18030.so*
utf8_and_gbk.so*
utf8_and_iso8859_1.so*
utf8_and_iso8859.so*
utf8_and_johab.so*
utf8_and_sjis2004.so*
utf8_and_sjis.so*
utf8_and_uhc.so*
utf8_and_uhc.so*
utf8_and_win.so*
utf8_and_euc_so.*
utf8_and_euc.so.*
utf8_and_gb18030.so.*
utf8_and_gbk.so.*
utf8_and_iso8859_1.so.*
utf8_and_iso8859.so.*
utf8_and_johab.so.*
utf8_and_sjis2004.so.*
utf8_and_sjis.so.*
utf8_and_uhc.so.*
utf8_and_uhc.so.*
utf8_and_win.so.*
```

3. Maintenance
Backup

- File system-level (physical)
  - tar, cpio while shutdown
  - file system snapshot
    - rsync, shutdown, rsync, restart
- pg_dump/pg_dumpall (logical)
- Restore/pg_restore with custom format
Continuous Archiving / Point-In-Time Recovery (PITR)

File System–Level Backup

Continuous Archive (WAL)

WAL

02:00

09:00

11:00

13:00
**PITR Backup Procedures**

1. `archive_mode = on`
2. `wal_level = archive`
3. `archive_command = 'cp -i %p /mnt/server/pgsql/%f < /dev/null'`
4. `SELECT pg_start_backup('label');`
5. Perform file system-level backup (can be inconsistent)
6. `SELECT pg_stop_backup();`

*pg_basebackup* does this automatically.
PITR Recovery

17:00
File System−Level Backup

17:00
Continuous Archive (WAL)

17:30
WAL

17:30
WAL

17:40
WAL

17:55
PITR Recovery Procedures

1. Stop postmaster
2. Restore file system-level backup
3. Make adjustments as outlined in the documentation
4. Create recovery.conf
5. `restore_command = 'cp /mnt/server/pgsql/%f %p'`
6. Start the postmaster
Continuous Archive Management

Simplify backups and WAL archive file management with:

- pgBackRest
- barman
Data Maintenance

- **VACUUM** (nonblocking) records free space into .fsm (free space map) files
- **ANALYZE** collects optimizer statistics
- **VACUUM FULL** (blocking) shrinks the size of database disk files
Automating Tasks

Autovacuum handles vacuum and analyze tasks automatically.
Checkpoints

- Write all dirty shared buffers
- Sync all dirty kernel buffers
- Recycle WAL files
- Controlled by `checkpoint_timeout` and `max_wal_size`
4. Monitoring
$ ps -f -Upostgres
postgres  825   1   0 Tue12AM ??   0:06.57 /u/pgsql/bin/postmaster -i
postgres  829  825   0 Tue12AM ??   0:35.03 writer process (postmaster)
postgres  830  825   0 Tue12AM ??   0:16.07 wal writer process (postmaster)
postgres  831  825   0 Tue12AM ??   0:11.34 autovacuum launcher process (postmaster)
postgres  832  825   0 Tue12AM ??   0:07.63 stats collector process (postmaster)
postgres 13003 825   0 3:44PM ??   0:00.01 postgres test [local] idle (postmaster)
postgres 13002 12997 0 3:44PM ttyq1 0:00.03 /u/pgsql/bin/psql test
```markdown
$ top -c

```
```

```markdown
- 10:29:47 up 23 days, 18:53, 6 users, load average: 1.73, 1.49, 0.81
  Tasks: 387 total, 2 running, 385 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
  %Cpu(s): 5.9 us, 0.5 sy, 0.0 ni, 93.7 id, 0.0 wi, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
  KiB Mem: 24734444 total, 19187724 used, 5546720 free, 532280 buffers
  KiB Swap: 6369276 total, 168292 used, 6200984 free. 16936936 cached Mem
```
```

```

```markdown
PID USER PR NI VIRT RES SHR S %CPU %MEM TIME+ COMMAND
```
```

```
32037 postgres 20 0 190980 27940 21420 R 100.0 0.1 0:09.74 postgres: postgres test [local] INSERT
32061 root 20 0 26056 3240 2444 R 0.7 0.0 0:00.09 top -c

```
```
```
```
test=> SELECT * FROM pg_stat_activity;
...
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>datid</th>
<th>16384</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>datname</td>
<td>test</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pid</td>
<td>16382</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>usesysid</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>usename</td>
<td>postgres</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>application_name</td>
<td>psql</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>client_addr</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>client_hostname</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>client_port</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>backend_start</td>
<td>2018-04-15 09:00:26.467813-04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>xact_start</td>
<td>2018-04-15 09:00:48.028667-04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>query_start</td>
<td>2018-04-15 09:00:48.028667-04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>state_change</td>
<td>2018-04-15 09:00:48.028671-04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wait_event_type</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wait_event</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>state</td>
<td>active</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>backend_xid</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>backend_xmin</td>
<td>556</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>query</td>
<td>SELECT * FROM pg_stat_activity;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>backend_type</td>
<td>client backend</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>View Name</td>
<td>Type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------------</td>
<td>--------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pg_stat_all_indexes</td>
<td>view</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pg_stat_all_tables</td>
<td>view</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pg_stat_database</td>
<td>view</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pg_stat_sys_indexes</td>
<td>view</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pg_stat_sys_tables</td>
<td>view</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pg_stat_user_indexes</td>
<td>view</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pg_stat_user_tables</td>
<td>view</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pg_statio_all_indexes</td>
<td>view</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pg_statio_all_sequences</td>
<td>view</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pg_statio_all_tables</td>
<td>view</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pg_statio_sys_indexes</td>
<td>view</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pg_statio_sys_sequences</td>
<td>view</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pg_statio_sys_tables</td>
<td>view</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pg_statio_user_indexes</td>
<td>view</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pg_statio_user_sequences</td>
<td>view</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pg_statio_user_tables</td>
<td>view</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
test=> SELECT * FROM pg_stat_database;
...
-[ RECORD 4 ]-+----------
datid | 16384
datname | test
numbackends | 1
xact_commit | 188
xact_rollback | 0
blks_read | 95
blks_hit | 11832
tup_returned | 64389
tup_fetched | 2938
tup_inserted | 0
tup_updated | 0
tup_deleted | 0
Table Activity

test=> SELECT * FROM pg_stat_all_tables;
- [ RECORD 10 ]--+-+------------------------+
| relid | 2616 |
| schemaname | pg_catalog |
| relname | pg_opclass |
| seq_scan | 2 |
| seq_tup_read | 2 |
| idx_scan | 99 |
| idx_tup_fetch | 99 |
| n_tup_ins | 0 |
| n_tup_upd | 0 |
| n_tup_del | 0 |
| n_tup_hot_upd | 0 |
| n_live_tup | 0 |
| n_dead_tup | 0 |
| last_vacuum |
| last_autovacuum |
| last_analyze |
| last_autoanalyze |
### Table Block Activity

```sql
test=> SELECT * FROM pg_statio_all_tables;
-[ RECORD 50 ]-+------------------------
  relid | 2602
  schemaname | pg_catalog
  relname | pg_amop
  heap_blks_read | 3
  heap_blks_hit | 114
  idx_blks_read | 5
  idx_blks_hit | 303
  toast_blks_read | 
  toast_blks_hit | 
  tidx_blks_read | 
  tidx_blks_hit | 
```

Analyzing Activity

- Heavily used tables
- Unnecessary indexes
- Additional indexes
- Index usage
- TOAST usage
### CPU

```bash
$ vmstat 5
```

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>procs</th>
<th>memory</th>
<th>page</th>
<th>disks</th>
<th>faults</th>
<th>cpu</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>r</td>
<td>b</td>
<td>w</td>
<td>avm</td>
<td>fre</td>
<td>flt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>501820</td>
<td>48520</td>
<td>1234</td>
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<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>512796</td>
<td>46812</td>
<td>1422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>542260</td>
<td>44356</td>
<td>788</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>539708</td>
<td>41868</td>
<td>576</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>547200</td>
<td>32964</td>
<td>454</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>556140</td>
<td>23884</td>
<td>461</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>535136</td>
<td>46280</td>
<td>1056</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1422</td>
<td>788</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>788</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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```bash
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```
$ iostat 5

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test=> \df *size*

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$ oid2name
All databases:
---------------------------------
18720  = test1
 1      = template1
18719  = template0
18721  = test
18735  = postgres
18736  = cssi
$ cd /usr/local/pgsql/data/base
$ oid2name
All databases:
---------------------------------
16817 = test2
16578 = x
16756 = test
1  = template1
16569 = template0
16818 = test3
16811 = floattest

$ cd 16756
$ ls 1873*
18730 18731 18732 18735 18736 18737 18738 18739
$ oid2name -d test -o 18737
Tablename of oid 18737 from database "test":
---------------------------------
18737 = ips

$ oid2name -d test -t ips
Oid of table ips from database "test":
---------------------------------
18737 = ips

$ # show disk usage per database
$ cd /usr/local/pgsql/data/base
$ du -s * |
> while read SIZE OID
> do
>    echo "$SIZE `oid2name -q | grep ^$OID' '``"
> done |
> sort -rn
2256  18721 = test
2135  18735 = postgres
Disk Balancing

- Move pg_wal to another drive using symlinks
- Tablespaces
Per-Database Tablespaces

DB1

DB2

DB3

DB4

Disk 1

Disk 2

Disk 3
Per-Object Tablespaces

Diagram showing:
- `tab1` connected to `Disk 1`
- `tab2` connected to `Disk 2`
- `index` connected to `Disk 2`
- `constraint` connected to `Disk 3`
Analyzing Locking

$ ps -f -Upostgres

PID   TT  STAT    TIME COMMAND
9874   ??  I       0:00.07 postgres test [local] idle in transaction (postmaster)
9835   ??  S       0:00.05 postgres test [local] UPDATE waiting (postmaster)
10295  ??  S       0:00.05 postgres test [local] DELETE waiting (postmaster)

test=> SELECT * FROM pg_locks;

relation | database | transaction | pid | mode           | granted
----------+----------+-------------+------+----------------+---------
17143     | 17142    |             | 9173 | AccessShareLock | t       
17143     | 17142    |             | 9173 | RowExclusiveLock | t       
|          |          |             | 472  | ExclusiveLock  | t       
|          |          |             | 468  | ShareLock      | f       
|          |          |             | 470  | ExclusiveLock  | t       
16759     | 17142    |             | 9380 | AccessShareLock | t       
17143     | 17142    |             | 9338 | AccessShareLock | t       
17143     | 17142    |             | 9338 | RowExclusiveLock | t       
|          |          |             | 468  | ExclusiveLock  | t       
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Miscellaneous Tasks

- Log file rotation, syslog
- Upgrading
  - pg_dump, restore
  - pg_upgrade
  - Slony
- Migration
Administration Tools

- pgadmin
- phppgadmin
External Monitoring Tools

- Alerting: check_postgres, tail_n_mail, Nagios
- Server analysis: Munin, Cacti, Zabbix, Nagios, MRTG, Prometheus, Grafana
- Queries: pg_stat_statements, auto_explain, pgbadger
- Commercial: Postgres Enterprise Manager (PEM), Circonus, VividCortex
Monitoring Summary

Operating System: vmstat, iostat
Process/Session: ps, top -c, pg_stat_activity
Query: pg_stat_activity.query, log_statement, log_statement_stats
Parser: log_parser_stats
Planner: log_planner_stats
Executor: log_executor_stats, pg_locks, log_lock_waits, pg_stat_activity.wait_event

Reporting

Alterting / Aggregation

sar, check_postgres, log_temp_files
tail_n_mail
pg_stat_statements, log_min_duration_statement, pgbadger
auto_explain
e.g. pg_stat_all_tables
5. Recovery

https://www.flickr.com/photos/coastguardnews/
Nothing Required. Transactions in progress are rolled back.
Graceful Postgres Server Shutdown

Nothing Required. Transactions in progress are rolled back.
Abrupt Postgres Server Crash

Nothing Required. Transactions in progress are rolled back.
Nothing Required. Transactions in progress are rolled back. Partial page writes are repaired.
Disk Failure

Restore from previous backup or use PITR.
Recover table from previous backup, perhaps using pg_restore. It is possible to modify the backend code to make deleted tuples visible, dump out the deleted table and restore the original code. All tuples in the table since the previous vacuum will be visible. It is possible to restrict that so only tuples deleted by a specific transaction are visible.
Write-Ahead Log (WAL) Corruption

See pg_resetwal. Review recent transactions and identify any damage, including partially committed transactions.
File Deletion

It may be necessary to create an empty file with the deleted file name so the object can be deleted, and then the object restored from backup.
Accidental DROP TABLE

Restore from previous backup.
Accidental DROP INDEX

Recreate index.
Accidental DROP DATABASE

Restore from previous backup.
Restart problems are usually caused by write-ahead log problems. See `pg_resetwal`. Review recent transactions and identify any damage, including partially committed transactions.
Use REINDEX.
Try reindexing the table. Try identifying the corrupt OID of the row and transfer the valid rows into another table using 
SELECT...INTO...WHERE oid != ###. Use pageinspect to analyze the internal structure of the table.
http://momjian.us/presentations